

## TEDS Covid-19 Phase 2 Questionnaire, with coding

This document displays the questions, response categories, variable names and response value codes.

This questionnaire is very similar to the Covid-19 Phase 1 questionnaire but has a number of important differences: a few items were removed, a few were added, and a few were modified in their structure. This document contains notes identifying added items and modified items, but removed items are not mentioned except where they have a direct effect on surrounding items. The changes from phase 1 to phase 2 are fully documented elsewhere.

The questionnaire was administered exclusively via the web. The web layout and formatting of the questions and responses cannot be reproduced in this document. In this document, formatting decisions were generally made for the purpose of clear presentation of variable names, response codes and so on.

However, the actual wording of the questions and response options, and the ordering of the questions, is the same in this document as in the web version.

The web version displayed varying numbers of items on each screen, which do not correspond to the number of items per page in this document. Other differences between the web version and this version include introductory instructions (appearing at the start and after each section), the presence of a web progress bar to show the extent of completion, the initial consent form and information sheet, the message shown to participants at the end of the questionnaire, and so on.

In this document, questions are numbered within some sections, mainly for the purpose of improving readability. The same question numbers were generally not displayed on screen in the web version: questions were usually shown without numbering (with some exceptions).

This red font is used to present variable names and value codes as used in the analysis dataset.

This blue font is used to present variable names in the raw data file, and value codes in the raw data where these differ from the coding in the analysis dataset.

Where the same value coding was used both in the raw data file and the analysis dataset, this coding is shown only once, in the red font.

Many measures are tabulated and have consistent responses and response value coding for all items. In these cases the coding for the entire section is often tabulated rather than repeating the coding for every single item.

By default, yes/no responses are coded 1=yes, 0=no both in the raw data and in the dataset. "Prefer not to answer" responses are coded 9 in the raw data, but are recoded to missing in the dataset. Other response sets are coded 1, 2, 3, etc (in the order shown) in the raw data, and this coding may have been retained in the dataset. If the responses are ordinal starting with "no"/"never"/"not at all", etc, then this response is recoded to 0 in the analysis dataset, following the usual TEDS coding convention.

In the web version, the questionnaire was divided into sections. Data were saved at the end of each section, if completed; if not completed, no data were saved from that section. This was explained to participants in the web instructions, and the end-of-section "save points" were clearly shown. In this document, each section is marked by a heading, and is labelled with the section number in the red font.

The web version included logical branching points, where the response to a question determined whether or not a set of follow-up questions should be answered (enabled). If not, the follow-up question(s) were disabled and did not appear on screen for the participant. At points where these branch points occurred, they are explained in this blue font. Where follow-up questions were skipped because of branching, their values are missing both in the raw data and in the analysis dataset.

## **BACKGROUND** [section 1]

[Question 1 and 1b were not included in phase 1]

### 1. Where are you currently located?

	ucv2backuk	background_qslocation
UK [*]	1	1
Outside the UK	0	2

[\*] Branch point: if "UK" selected, enable the next question (1b), otherwise disable.

### 1b. Please specify the postcode of your location during lockdown. [see branch point above]

Optional. Maximum 8 characters. This information will be used to estimate environmental factors that may affect people's response to the pandemic, such as urbanicity or pollution levels.

Free text response: background\_qspostcode.

Not in the main dataset.

[In the following questions 2-5, the variable names are numbered 1-4 to match the names of equivalent variables in phase 1]

### 2. How many people currently live in your home (excluding yourself)?

*This should be the home that you are living in right now.*

	ucv2back1	background_qspeople
0	0	1
1	1	2
2	2	3
3	3	4
4	4	5
5	5	6
More than 5	6	7

### 3. Please specify your relationship to the people in your home.

*Check all that apply.*

All coded 1=yes (ticked/selected), 0=no (not ticked/selected)

Partner/spouse [*]	ucv2back2a	background_qsrelationships1
Parent(s)	ucv2back2b	background_qsrelationships2
Grandparent(s)	ucv2back2c	background_qsrelationships3
Co-twin	ucv2back2d	background_qsrelationships4
Siblings (other than your co-twin)	ucv2back2e	background_qsrelationships5
Children	ucv2back2f	background_qsrelationships6
Other relatives	ucv2back2g	background_qsrelationships7
Unrelated person [**]	ucv2back2h	background_qsrelationships8

[\*] Branch point: if "Partner/spouse" selected, enable the six parts of question 2 in the Relationships section, otherwise disable.

[\*\*] Branch point: if "Unrelated person" selected, enable the next question (3b), otherwise disable it.

### 3b. Please specify your relationship to the unrelated person(s) in your home.

*Check all that apply.*

[see branch point above]

All coded 1=yes (ticked/selected), 0=no (not ticked/selected)

Fellow students	ucv2back2h1	background_qsrelOther1
Colleagues	ucv2back2h2	background_qsrelOther2
Friends	ucv2back2h3	background_qsrelOther3
Other tenants	ucv2back2h4	background_qsrelOther4
Other, not listed above	ucv2back2h5	background_qsrelOther5

4. How many rooms (total) are in your home?

	ucv2back3	background__qsrooms
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4-5	4	
6-9	5	
10 or more	6	

5. Do you have access to a private or communal garden?

	ucv2back4	background__qsgarden
Yes	1	
No	0	

## COVID-19 HEALTH/EXPOSURE STATUS [section 2]

During the PAST MONTH...

### 1. ... have you been exposed to someone likely to have Coronavirus/COVID-19?

*Check all that apply.*

All coded 1=yes (ticked/selected), 0=no (not ticked/selected)

Yes, someone with positive test	ucv2health1a	health_pg1q11
Yes, someone with medical diagnosis, but no test	ucv2health1b	health_pg1q12
Yes, someone with possible symptoms, but no diagnosis by doctor	ucv2health1c	health_pg1q13
No		health_pg1q14

### 2. ... have you been suspected of having Coronavirus/COVID-19 infection?

	ucv2health2	health_pg1q2
Yes, have positive test [*]	1	
Yes, medical diagnosis, but no test	2	
Yes, have had some possible symptoms, but no diagnosis by doctor	3	
No symptoms or signs	4	

[Question 2b was new in phase 2, not included in phase 1]

[\*] Branch point: if "Yes, have positive test" selected, enable the next question (2b), otherwise disable.

#### 2b. Please specify the type of test(s) used to determine your positive COVID-19 status.

[see branch point above]

Recoded into two binary dataset variables (virus and antibody)

	ucv2health2bv	ucv2health2ba	health_pg1q2b
Virus test (swab)	1	0	1
Antibody test (blood)	0	1	2
Both virus (swab) and antibody (blood) tests	1	1	3

[Question 3 was changed from phase 1 to phase 2: severity responses replaced simply yes/no responses, the "Eye infection" symptom was added, and the "None of the above" part was removed]

### 3 ... have you had any of the following symptoms, and if so please indicate their severity:

Fever	ucv2health3a	health_pg1q3a
Cough	ucv2health3b	health_pg1q3b
Shortness of breath	ucv2health3c	health_pg1q3c
Sore throat	ucv2health3d	health_pg1q3d
Fatigue	ucv2health3e	health_pg1q3e
Loss of taste or smell	ucv2health3f	health_pg1q3f
Eye infection	ucv2health3g	health_pg1q3g

Responses and coding in all seven items 3a-3g above:

No	Yes, slightly	Yes, moderately	Yes, very	Yes, extremely
1	2	3	4	5
0	1	2	3	4

### 4. ... has anyone in your family been diagnosed with (or tested positive for) Coronavirus/COVID-19?

*Check all that apply.*

All coded 1=yes (ticked/selected), 0=no (not ticked/selected)

Yes, member of household	ucv2health4a	health_pg1q41
Yes, non-household member	ucv2health4b	health_pg1q42
No		health_pg1q43

[In question 5, there was one change from phase 1 to phase 2: the "Furloughed from job" item was added. The dataset variable for this new item is numbered 5h, while 5a-g keep the same numbering for the same items as used in phase 1.]

**5. ... have any of the following happened to your family members because of Coronavirus/COVID-19?**

*Check all that apply.*

All coded 1=yes (ticked/selected), 0=no (not ticked/selected)

Fallen ill physically	ucv2health5a	health_pg1q51
Hospitalised	ucv2health5b	health_pg1q52
Put into self-isolation with symptoms	ucv2health5c	health_pg1q53
Put into self-isolation without symptoms (e.g., due to possible exposure)	ucv2health5d	health_pg1q54
Lost job	ucv2health5e	health_pg1q55
Furloughed from job	ucv2health5h	health_pg1q56
Reduced ability to earn money	ucv2health5f	health_pg1q57
Passed away	ucv2health5g	health_pg1q58
None of the above		health_pg1q59

Note that 'no' or 'none of the above' parts in items 1, 4 and 5 are redundant and have been dropped from the dataset.

During the PAST MONTH, how worried have you been about...

**.... being infected?**

	ucv2worr1	health_pg2q6
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**.... friends or family being infected?**

	ucv2worr2	health_pg2q7
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**.... your *physical health* being influenced by Coronavirus/COVID-19?**

	ucv2worr3	health_pg2q8
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**.... your *mental/emotional health* being influenced by Coronavirus/COVID-19?**

	ucv2worr4	health_pg2q9
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**How much are you reading, or talking about Coronavirus/COVID-19?**

	<b>ucv2worr5</b>	<b>health_pg3q10</b>
Never	0	1
Rarely	1	2
Occasionally	2	3
Often	3	4
Most of the time	4	5

**Has the Coronavirus/COVID-19 crisis in your area led to any positive changes in your life?**

	<b>ucv2worr6</b>	<b>health_pg3q11</b>
None	0	1
Only a few [*]	1	2
Some [*]	2	3

[\*] Branch point: if "only a few" or "some", enable the next question, otherwise disable it.

**Please specify.** [see branch point above]

*Optional. Maximum 100 characters*

**Free text response:** health\_pg3q11bmax100.

For the dataset, this has been coded into 15 binary numeric category variables, as outlined in the table below. Each variable is coded 1=yes 0=no. Detailed definitions of the coding categories are given in a separate document. The categories can overlap and need not be exclusive, for example "hiking" would be coded both for physical health and for more time outdoors.

Variable	Category of positive change	Brief definition/examples (full definitions are documented elsewhere)
ucv2worr6wrk	Work change	Any type of benefit related to work
ucv2worr6uni	University change	Includes benefits to education or studies generally, not just at university
ucv2worr6fin	Financial benefits	Reduced spending, more saving, etc
ucv2worr6lif	Major life change	Any significant type of life event
ucv2worr6phy	Physical health	Improved exercise, diet, etc
ucv2worr6out	More time outdoors	Includes hobbies/exercise if outdoors
ucv2worr6mnh	Mood/mental health	Reduced anxiety/stress, positive mood, etc
ucv2worr6int	Introspection	More time to reflect, appreciation, etc
ucv2worr6slf	Time to self	Less busy, more time to relax, etc
ucv2worr6hob	Interests and hobbies	Any new or increased pastimes including learning for leisure
ucv2worr6rel	Interpersonal relationships	More time with family, friends, housemates, at home or online
ucv2worr6vcm	Increased virtual communication	Increases in various forms of online interaction
ucv2worr6lcr	Less crowded	Includes transport and noise changes
ucv2worr6cns	Covid-related conscientiousness	Mention of lifestyle changes that reduce or prevent infection
ucv2worr6com	Community benefits	Volunteering, improvements in community life, environmental benefits, etc

[section 3: "changes"]

1. Are you in full-time or part-time education?

	ucv2edu1	changes__pg1q1
Yes [*]	1	
No	0	

[\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable the next question (2), otherwise disable questions 2, 3 and 4 and skip to employment questions.

[see branch point in question 1]

2. Has your college/university building been closed?

	ucv2edu2	changes__pg1q2
Yes [**]	1	
No [**]	0	

[\*\*] Branch point: if "no", enable question 3 (a, b) but disable questions 4-6; if "yes", disable question 3 but enable questions 4-6.

[see branch point in question 2]

3a. Are classes in session?

	changes__pg1q3a
Yes	1
No	0

3b. Are you attending classes in person?

	changes__pg1q3b
Yes	1
No	0

[these variables above have been suppressed in the dataset due to lack of variability: there were very few responses (after the 'no' branch in Q2) and those who responded nearly all answered 'yes' in 3a and 'no' in 3b.]

[Note: questions 5 (a,b) and 6 are new in phase 2, they were not included in phase 1]

[see branch point in question 2]

4a. Have classes resumed online?

	ucv2edu4a	changes__pg1q4a
Yes	1	
No, scheduled classes have not resumed online	2	
No, the term has finished	3	

4b. Do you have easy access to the internet and a computer?

	changes__pg1q4b
Yes	1
No	0

4c. Are there assignments for you to complete?

	ucv2edu4c	changes__pg1q4c
Yes	1	
No	0	

5a. Have your exams been cancelled?

	ucv2edu5a	changes__pg1q5a
Yes	1	
No	0	

5b. Have your exams been replaced by coursework?

	ucv2edu5b	changes__pg1q5b
Yes	1	
No	0	

[Note: the variable for 4b is suppressed in the dataset due to lack of variability, with hardly any twins responding 'no']

[see branch point in question 2]

6. How stressful have these changes in college/university been?

	ucv2edu6	changes__pg1q6
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

[Note: the first three questions about employment (7-9 below) are new in phase 2, replacing a single question in phase 1. Hence, in the dataset variables, these first three questions are numbered 1a/b/c. The variables for the following questions are numbered 2-5 in order to match the numbering of equivalent items in phase 1.]

7. Which statement best describes your job situation at the start of the coronavirus/COVID-19 crisis, compared with your job situation now?

	ucv2empl1a	changes__pg2q7
[*] I am still working at the same job, at the same level of pay	1	
[*] I am still working at the same job, but have had to take a pay cut	2	
I have been furloughed (effectively on leave but still receiving pay, typically reduced to 80%)	3	
I lost my job and am now unemployed	4	
[*] I lost my job but have now found alternative employment	5	
[*] I did not have a job at the start of the crisis but have now found work	6	
I did not have a job at the start of the crisis and I am still unemployed	7	

[\*] Branch point: if employed (response number 1, 2, 5 or 6), enable questions 9, 10 and 12 below, otherwise disable questions 9-13 and skip to the next set of questions.

8. How stressful have these changes related to work been?

	ucv2empl1b	changes__pg2q8
Not applicable: my situation has not changed	[missing]	1
Not at all stressful	0	2
Slightly stressful	1	3
Moderately stressful	2	4
Very stressful	3	5
Extremely stressful	4	6

[see branch point in question 7]

9. In your current work, are you considered a key (critical) worker\*?

	ucv2empl1c	changes__pg2q9
Yes	1	
No	0	

\*A key worker is someone whose work is critical to the COVID-19 response and includes those who work in key sectors, such as:

- Health and social care
- Education and childcare
- Key public services
- Local and national government
- Food and other necessary goods
- Public safety and national security
- Transport
- Utilities, communication and financial services
- Other work that is critical to the COVID-19 response

[Note: item 10 below differs from a similar item in phase 1 worded "has your workplace closed?", with roughly opposite meaning to this item]

[see branch point in question 7 above]

**10. Are you currently going to your workplace?**

	ucv2emp2	changes__pg2q10
Yes <b>[**]</b>	1	
No <b>[**]</b>	0	

**[\*\*]** Branch point: if "yes", enable question 11 but disable questions 12 and 13; if "no", disable question 11 but enable question 12.

[see branch point in question 10]

**11. How stressful has it been for you to commute?**

	ucv2emp3	changes__pg2q11
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5
Not applicable (I am not commuting)	[missing]	6

[see branch point in question 10]

**12. Have you been able to work from home?**

	ucv2emp4	changes__pg2q12
Yes <b>[***]</b>	1	
No	0	

**[\*\*\*]** Branch point: if "yes", enable question 13; If "no", disable question 13 and skip to the next section.

[see branch point in question 12]

**13. How stressful has it been for you to work from home?**

	ucv2emp5	changes__pg2q13
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

During the PAST MONTH...

14. ... how many people, from outside of your household, have you had an in-person conversation with?

	ucv21fst01	changes__pg3q14
0	0	1
1	1	2
2	2	3
3-4	3	4
5-6	4	5
7-10	5	6
More than 10	6	7

15. ... how much time have you spent going outside of the home (e.g., going to shops, parks, etc.)?

	ucv21fst02	changes__pg3q15
Not at all	0	1
1-2 days per week	1	2
A few days per week	2	3
Several days per week	3	4
Every day	4	5
Several times per day	5	6

16. ... how stressful have the restrictions on leaving home been for you?

	ucv21fst03	changes__pg3q16
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

[Note: question 17 below is new in phase 2, it was not included in phase 1. The variable is therefore numbered 03a, so the following unchanged items 04-15 have the same variable numbering as in phase 1.]

17. ...how many times have you NOT followed the government lockdown recommendations?

	ucv21fst03a	changes__pg3q17
Daily	5	1
Several times per week	4	2
Once a week	3	3
Once a fortnight	2	4
Once a month	1	5
Never	0	6

18. ... have your in-person contacts with people outside of your home changed relative to *before* the Coronavirus/COVID-19 crisis in your area?

	ucv21fst04	changes__pg3q18
A lot less	1	
A little less	2	
About the same	3	
A little more	4	
A lot more	5	

19. ... have your online contacts with people outside of your home changed relative to before the Coronavirus/COVID-19 crisis in your area?

	ucv21fst05	changes__pg3q19
A lot less	1	
A little less	2	
About the same	3	
A little more	4	
A lot more	5	

**20. ... how much difficulty have you had following the recommendations for keeping away from close contact with people?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst06</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg4q20</a>
None	0	1
A little	1	2
Moderate	2	3
A lot	3	4
A great amount	4	5

**21. ... has the quality of the relationships between you and members of your family changed?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst07</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg4q21</a>
A lot worse	1	
A little worse	2	
About the same	3	
A little better	4	
A lot better	5	

**22. ... how stressful have these changes in family contacts been for you?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst08</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg4q22</a>
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**23. ... has the quality of your relationships with your friends changed?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst09</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg4q23</a>
A lot worse	1	
A little worse	2	
About the same	3	
A little better	4	
A lot better	5	

**24. ... how stressful have these changes in social contacts been for you?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst10</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg4q24</a>
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**25. ... how much has cancellation of important events (such as graduation, birthday celebrations, holiday, etc.) in your life been difficult for you?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst11</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg5q25</a>
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**26. ... to what degree have changes related to the Coronavirus/COVID-19 crisis in your area created financial problems for you or your family?**

	<a href="#">ucv21fst12</a>	<a href="#">changes__pg5q26</a>
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**27. ... to what degree have you been concerned about the stability of your living situation?**

	ucv21fst13	changes__pg5q27
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

**28. ... did you worry whether your food would run out because of a lack of money?**

	ucv21fst14	changes__pg5q28
Yes	1	
No	0	

**29. ...how hopeful are you that the Coronavirus/COVID-19 crisis in your area will end soon?**

	ucv21fst15	changes__pg5q29
Not at all	0	1
Slightly	1	2
Moderately	2	3
Very	3	4
Extremely	4	5

[Note: a question from phase 1 was dropped here, but the following item 30 was retained. The variable item numbering (17) has therefore been retained so it has the same numbering as the same question in phase 1.]

**30. During the last month, how many hours per night have you been sleeping on average?**

	ucv21fst17	changes__pg6q30
<6 hours	1	
6-8 hours	2	
8-10 hours	3	
>10 hours	4	

**31. If you wish to explain or give context to any of the answers that you provided in your answers to the questions so far, please do so here.**

*Optional. Maximum 100 characters.*

**Free text response: changes\_\_pg6q31max100.**

Some of the questions included in the following sections are of a sensitive nature which may cause distress. For sensitive questions, we have included a 'prefer not to answer' option, and links to relevant sources of help are included.

**RELATIONSHIPS** [section 4]

**1. How much do you agree with the following statements?**

- a. I am happy with my love life ucv2rela1 [relationships\\_pg1q1a](#)
- b. I have the level of intimacy in my life that I want ucv2rela2 [relationships\\_pg1q1b](#)
- c. I feel loved ucv2rela3 [relationships\\_pg1q1c](#)

Responses and coding in all three items above:

Prefer not to say	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
9	1	2	3	4	5
[missing]	1	2	3	4	5

[See branch point in Background question 2 above: the six parts of question 2 are only enabled if the respondent stated they were living with a partner/spouse]

**2. During the last month, to what extent do you agree that the following statements describe your experiences with your current partner/spouse?**

- a. Your partner got very jealous or tried to control your life ucv2parv1 [relationships\\_pg2q2a](#)
- b. Your partner tried to keep you away from your family or friends ucv2parv2 [relationships\\_pg2q2b](#)
- c. Your partner sometimes said insulting things or threatened you ucv2parv3 [relationships\\_pg2q2c](#)
- d. You were afraid to disagree with your partner because you thought they might hurt you or other family members ucv2parv4 [relationships\\_pg2q2d](#)
- e. Your partner pushed, hit, kicked, or otherwise physically hurt you ucv2parv5 [relationships\\_pg2q2e](#)
- f. Your partner made you feel scared or frightened ucv2parv6 [relationships\\_pg2q2f](#)

Responses and coding in all six items above:

Prefer not to say	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
9	1	2	3	4	5
[missing]	1	2	3	4	5

If you are affected by any of the issues raised in this section you may wish to contact the Women's Aid 24hr national helpline on 0808 2000 247 or visit their website: [www.womensaid.org.uk](http://www.womensaid.org.uk); or alternatively the Men's Advice Line on 0808 801 0327 or visit their website: [www.mensadvice.org.uk](http://www.mensadvice.org.uk)

3. How often during the **last month** has someone (**excluding family and partner**) done these things to you?

- |  |                   |                                      |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a. Punched me  | <b>ucv2vict01</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3a</a> |
| b. Called me names   | <b>ucv2vict02</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3b</a> |
| c. Sent me nasty texts   | <b>ucv2vict03</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3c</a> |
| d. Kicked me   | <b>ucv2vict04</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3d</a> |
| e. Made fun of me because of my appearance   | <b>ucv2vict05</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3e</a> |
| f. Said something mean about me on social media (e.g., Facebook, Instagram)                          | <b>ucv2vict06</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3f</a> |
| g. Hurt me physically in some way  | <b>ucv2vict07</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3g</a> |
| h. Made fun of me for some reason  | <b>ucv2vict08</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3h</a> |
| i. Written spiteful things about me in a chat room   | <b>ucv2vict09</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3i</a> |
| j. Beaten me up  | <b>ucv2vict10</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3j</a> |
| k. Sworn at me   | <b>ucv2vict11</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3k</a> |
| l. Written nasty things to me using instant messenger (e.g., Facebook Messenger, Whatsapp, Snapchat) | <b>ucv2vict12</b> | <a href="#">relationships_pg3q3l</a> |

**Responses and coding in all twelve items above:**

Prefer not to say	Not at all	Once	More than once
<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>[missing]</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

For information on bullying, the National Bullying Helpline can be reached on 0845 22 55 787 or 07734 701221.

### **THOUGHTS AND ATTITUDES** [section 5]

How important are the following for you?

- |  |                  |                                    |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. How important is it for you to have a close relationship?               | <b>ucv2goal1</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals1</a> |
| 2. How important is it for you to exert influence?                         | <b>ucv2goal2</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals2</a> |
| 3. How important is it for you to have an active social life?              | <b>ucv2goal3</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals3</a> |
| 4. How important is it for you to give love and affection?                 | <b>ucv2goal4</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals4</a> |
| 5. How important is it for you to have trusting relationships with others? | <b>ucv2goal5</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals5</a> |
| 6. How important is it for you to continuously improve yourself?           | <b>ucv2goal6</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals6</a> |
| 7. How important is it for you to receive recognition?                     | <b>ucv2goal7</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals7</a> |
| 8. How important is it for you to receive love and affection?              | <b>ucv2goal8</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals8</a> |
| 9. How important is it for you to reach a prestigious position?            | <b>ucv2goal9</b> | <a href="#">thoughts_pg1goals9</a> |

**Responses and coding in all nine items above:**

Prefer not to say	Not important	Slightly important	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>[missing]</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>

Please rate where you fall on a scale of 1 to 5 on the following descriptions of your thoughts and attitudes.  
 [presented in web version using a horizontal 5-point slider rather than using numbers]

1. I feel my personal existence is... <a href="#">thoughts_pg2pi11</a> <a href="#">ucv2pi11</a>	Utterly meaningless, without purpose	1 2 3 4 5	Purposeful and meaningful
2. In achieving life goals I've... <a href="#">thoughts_pg2pi12</a> <a href="#">ucv2pi12</a>	Made no progress whatsoever	1 2 3 4 5	Progressed to complete fulfilment
3. As I view the world in relation to my life, the world... <a href="#">thoughts_pg2pi13</a> <a href="#">ucv2pi13</a>	Completely confuses me	1 2 3 4 5	Fits meaningfully with my life
4. If I should die today, I'd feel that my life has been... <a href="#">thoughts_pg2pi14</a> <a href="#">ucv2pi14</a>	Completely worthless	1 2 3 4 5	Very worthwhile
5. I have discovered... <a href="#">thoughts_pg2pi15</a> <a href="#">ucv2pi15</a>	No mission or purpose in life	1 2 3 4 5	A satisfying life purpose

Please rate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement about health care.  
**It is important that health care be provided for everyone...**

	<a href="#">ucv2bsag</a>	<a href="#">thoughts_pg3healthcare</a>
Strongly disagree	1	
Disagree	2	
Neither disagree nor agree	3	
Agree	4	
Strongly agree	5	

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your neighbourhood?

I enjoy living in my neighbourhood	<a href="#">ucv2comm1</a>	<a href="#">thoughts_pg4nb1</a>
I would prefer to move to a different area if I could	<a href="#">ucv2comm2</a>	<a href="#">thoughts_pg4nb2</a>
I feel a sense of belonging in my neighbourhood	<a href="#">ucv2comm3</a>	<a href="#">thoughts_pg4nb3</a>
I feel like an outsider in my neighbourhood	<a href="#">ucv2comm4</a>	<a href="#">thoughts_pg4nb4</a>
I feel safe in my neighbourhood	<a href="#">ucv2comm5</a>	<a href="#">thoughts_pg4nb5</a>

Responses and coding in all five items above (same coding in raw data):

Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
1	2	3	4	5

Please state how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement about your finances.

**Money is there to be spent**

	ucv2mona	thoughts__pg5moneyAttitude
Strongly disagree	1	
Disagree	2	
Neither disagree nor agree	3	
Agree	4	
Strongly agree	5	

How much do you agree with the following statement about your fun and recreation?

**Leisure time is important to my quality of life**

	ucv2leis	thoughts__pg6leisure
Strongly disagree	1	
Disagree	2	
Neither disagree nor agree	3	
Agree	4	
Strongly agree	5	

## **SUBSTANCE USE** [section 6]

These questions are about drinking **alcohol** in the **last month**.

**1. In the last month**, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol (this includes beer, wine, alcopops, cider, and spirit drinks like vodka)?

	ucv2alco1	substanceuse__pg1q1
Prefer not to say [*]	[missing]	9
Never [*]	0	1
Once	1	2
2-4 times	2	3
2-3 times per week	3	4
4 or more times per week	4	5

[\*] Branch point: if "prefer not to say", disable questions 2 and 3;  
If "never", disable question 2 but enable question 3;  
Otherwise enable questions 2 and 3.

[see branch point above in question 1]

**2. In the last month**, on a typical day when you were drinking how many of the following did you drink?

Standard glass of wine	ucv2alco2a	substanceuse__pg1q2a
Pint of lager/beer/cider	ucv2alco2b	substanceuse__pg1q2b
Alcopop	ucv2alco2c	substanceuse__pg1q2c
Single shot of spirit	ucv2alco2d	substanceuse__pg1q2d

**Responses and coding in all four items above (2a-d):**

Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
0	0	1
1-2	1	2
3-5	2	3
6-10	3	4
11-15	4	5
16-20	4	6
21-25	4	7
26 or more	4	8

[responses are very rare in the later categories, so recoded to 4="11 or more"]

[see branch point above in question 1]

**3. In the last month**, how much alcohol have you been drinking compared to a typical month?

	ucv2alco3	substanceuse__pg1q3
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
A lot less	1	1
A little less	2	2
About the same	3	3
A little more	4	4
A lot more	5	5

For confidential advice and information about drinking, **Drinkline** runs a free helpline. Their number is: 0300 123 1110 (weekdays 9am-8pm, weekends 11am-4pm).

These questions are about **smoking**.

4. Have you ever smoked a cigarette (including roll-ups)?

	ucv2smok1	substanceuse__pg2q4
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Yes [*]	1	1
No	0	0

[\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable question 5,  
Otherwise disable questions 5 and 6 and skip to question 7.

[see branch point above in question 4]

5. During the past month, have you smoked?

	ucv2smok2	substanceuse__pg2q5
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Yes [**]	1	1
No	0	0

[\*\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable question 6;  
Otherwise disable question 6 and skip to question 7.

[see branch point above in question 5]

6. In the last month, on a typical day how many cigarettes a day did you smoke?

	ucv2smok3	substanceuse__pg2q6
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
10 or less	1	1
11-20	2	2
21-30	3	3
31 or more	3	4

[responses are very rare in the last category,  
so recoded to 3="21 or more"]

7. Have you ever vaped/used an electronic cigarette (also known as e-cigarettes or e-cigs)?

	ucv2smok4	substanceuse__pg2q7
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Yes [*]	1	1
No	0	0

[\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable question 8,  
Otherwise disable questions 8 and 9 and skip to question 10.

[see branch point above in question 7]

8. During the past month, have you vaped/used an electronic cigarette?

	ucv2smok5	substanceuse__pg2q8
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Yes [**]	1	1
No	0	0

[\*\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable question 9;  
Otherwise disable question 9 and skip to question 10.

[see branch point above in question 8]

9. In the last month, how often have you used electronic cigarettes?

	ucv2smok6	substanceuse__pg2q9
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Less than once a week	1	1
At least once a week	2	2
At least once a day	3	3
Every few hours	4	4

For confidential advice and information on smoking, including giving up smoking, **Smokefree National Helpline** can be reached on 0300 123 1044 (weekdays 9am-8pm, weekends 11am-4pm).

These questions are about **cannabis**. Please remember that your answers to all these questions are confidential.

10. Have you ever tried cannabis (also called marijuana, hash, dope, pot, blow, skunk, puff, grass, draw, marijuana, spliff, joint, smoke, weed)?

	ucv2cann1	substanceuse__pg3q10
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Yes [*]	1	1
No	0	0

[\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable question 11,  
Otherwise disable questions 11 and 12 and skip to the next section.

[see branch point above in question 10]

11. During the past month, have you smoked cannabis?

	ucv2cann2	substanceuse__pg3q11
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
Yes [**]	1	1
No	0	0

[\*\*] Branch point: if "yes", enable question 12;  
Otherwise disable question 12 and skip to the next question.

[see branch point above in question 11]

12. When you have smoked cannabis, on a typical day during the last month, how many joints/spliffs/pipes or bongs did you have?

	ucv2cann3	substanceuse__pg3q12
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
1	1	1
2-3	2	2
4-5	3	3
6-10	4	4
More than 10	4	5

[responses are very rare in the last two categories,  
So both recoded to 4="6 or more"]

## **WELLBEING** [section 7]

These questions are about the **last month**.

In the **last month**...

I've tried to be nice to other people. I've cared about their feelings	<b>ucv2sdq01</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq1</b>
I've been restless, I've not been able to stay still for long	<b>ucv2sdq02</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq2</b>
I've had a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness	<b>ucv2sdq03</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq3</b>
I have usually shared with others	<b>ucv2sdq04</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq4</b>
I've been very angry and often lost my temper	<b>ucv2sdq05</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq5</b>
I have usually been on my own. I have generally kept to myself	<b>ucv2sdq06</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq6</b>
I've usually done as I am told	<b>ucv2sdq07</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq7</b>
I've worried a lot	<b>ucv2sdq08</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq8</b>
I've been helpful if someone was hurt, upset or feeling ill	<b>ucv2sdq09</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg1sdq9</b>
I have constantly been fidgeting or squirming	<b>ucv2sdq10</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq10</b>
I've had one good friend or more	<b>ucv2sdq11</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq11</b>
I've fought a lot	<b>ucv2sdq12</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq12</b>
I have often been unhappy, down-hearted or tearful	<b>ucv2sdq13</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq13</b>
Other people my age have generally liked me	<b>ucv2sdq14</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq14</b>
I've been easily distracted, I've found it difficult to concentrate	<b>ucv2sdq15</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq15</b>
I've been nervous in new situations. I've easily lost confidence	<b>ucv2sdq16</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq16</b>
I've been kind to others	<b>ucv2sdq17</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg2sdq17</b>
I've often been accused of lying or cheating	<b>ucv2sdq18</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq18</b>
Other people have picked on me or bullied me	<b>ucv2sdq19</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq19</b>
I've often volunteered to help others	<b>ucv2sdq20</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq20</b>
I've thought before I've done things	<b>ucv2sdq21</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq21</b>
I've taken things that are not mine	<b>ucv2sdq22</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq22</b>
I have got on better with older adults than with people my own age	<b>ucv2sdq23</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq23</b>
I've had many fears, I've been easily scared	<b>ucv2sdq24</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq24</b>
I've finished the work I have been doing. My attention has been good	<b>ucv2sdq25</b>	<b>wellbeing_pg3sdq25</b>

**Responses and coding in all twenty-five items above:**

Not true	Quite true	Very true
<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

These questions are about the **past 7 days**.

In the **past 7 days**...

I have felt moments of sudden terror, fear, or fright	ucv2ganx01	wellbeing_pg4anx1
I have felt anxious, worried, or nervous	ucv2ganx02	wellbeing_pg4anx2
I have had thoughts of bad things happening, such as family tragedy, ill health, loss of a job, or accidents	ucv2ganx03	wellbeing_pg4anx3
I have felt a racing heart, sweaty, trouble breathing, faint, or shaky	ucv2ganx04	wellbeing_pg4anx4
I have felt tense muscles, felt on edge or restless, or had trouble relaxing or trouble sleeping	ucv2ganx05	wellbeing_pg4anx5
I have avoided, or did not approach or enter situations about which I worry	ucv2ganx06	wellbeing_pg4anx6
I have left situations early or participated only minimally due to worries	ucv2ganx07	wellbeing_pg4anx7
I have spent a lot of time making decisions, putting off making decisions, or preparing for situations, due to worries	ucv2ganx08	wellbeing_pg4anx8
I have sought reassurance from others due to worries	ucv2ganx09	wellbeing_pg4anx9
I have needed help to cope with anxiety (e.g., alcohol or medications, superstitious objects)	ucv2ganx10	wellbeing_pg4anx10

**Responses and coding in all ten items above:**

Never	Occasionally	Half of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
0	1	2	3	4
1	2	3	4	5

Please rate how true the following statements have been about you **in the past two weeks**.

In the **past two weeks**...

I felt miserable or unhappy	ucv2mfq1	wellbeing_pg5mfq1
I felt so tired I just sat around and did nothing	ucv2mfq2	wellbeing_pg5mfq2
I was very restless	ucv2mfq3	wellbeing_pg5mfq3
I cried a lot	ucv2mfq4	wellbeing_pg5mfq4
I found it hard to think properly or concentrate	ucv2mfq5	wellbeing_pg5mfq5
I hated myself	ucv2mfq6	wellbeing_pg5mfq6
I felt lonely	ucv2mfq7	wellbeing_pg5mfq7
I thought I could never be as good as other people	ucv2mfq8	wellbeing_pg5mfq8

**Responses and coding in all eight items above:**

Not true	Quite true	Very true
0	1	2
1	2	3

If you are affected by any of the issues raised in the questions above, you may wish to contact the mental health charity **Mind** on 0300 123 3393 or visit their website: [www.mind.org.uk](http://www.mind.org.uk).

The following question is about hurting yourself on purpose, also sometimes referred to as deliberate self-harm. We know this is a sensitive subject, but it is important to ask about it now, as it is not uncommon. By finding out about self-harm we can try to find ways of helping people.

**In the past month**, have you hurt yourself on purpose in any way (e.g. by taking an overdose of pills, or by cutting yourself)?

	ucv2slfh	wellbeing_pg6selfharm
Prefer not to say	[missing]	9
No	0	1
Yes, once or twice	1	2
Yes, 3-5 times	2	3
Yes, 6-10 times	3	4
Yes, more than 10 times	3	5

[responses are very rare in the last two categories,  
So both recoded to 3="6 or more times"]

If you would like to talk to a trained professional about any of the issues raised with this question, you can call the **Samaritans** for free on 116 123 (24 hours a day, 365 days a year) from any phone.

## **PHYSICAL ACTIVITY** [section 8]

During the **last month**, how many minutes on **average per week** have you done the following:

Strenuous exercise (heart beats rapidly – including running/jogging)	<b>ucv2actv1</b>	<b>activity_pg1phy1</b>
Moderate exercise (including walking fast, dancing, vigorous yoga)	<b>ucv2actv2</b>	<b>activity_pg1phy2</b>
Mild exercise (minimal effort - light yoga, stretches)	<b>ucv2actv3</b>	<b>activity_pg1phy3</b>

**Responses and coding in all three items above (same coding in raw data):**

0-15 mins	16-60 mins	61-120 mins (1-2 hours)	121-180 mins (2-3 hours)	181+ mins (3+ hours)
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

## **ONLINE BEHAVIOUR**

During the **last month**, how often have you...

Played online games by yourself, with other people in the same room, or with other people online?	<b>ucv2medu1</b>	<b>activity_pg2onl1</b>
Checked your social media account (such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc)?	<b>ucv2medu2</b>	<b>activity_pg2onl2</b>
Posted status updates or photos?	<b>ucv2medu3</b>	<b>activity_pg2onl3</b>
Attended online social gatherings or meetings?	<b>ucv2medu4</b>	<b>activity_pg2onl4</b>

**Responses and coding in all four items above:**

Never	Once this month	Several times this month	Several times a week	Several times a day	Several times an hour
<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>

## **VOLUNTEERING**

During the **last month**...

How often have you given unpaid help to a charity, group, or organisation (outside of your main employment)?	<b>ucv2voln1</b>	<b>activity_pg3vol1</b>
How often have you given unpaid help to other people (e.g. a friend, neighbour or someone else but <b>not</b> a relative)?	<b>ucv2voln2</b>	<b>activity_pg3vol2</b>
How often have you given unpaid help to a <b>relative</b> ?	<b>ucv2voln3</b>	<b>activity_pg3vol3</b>

**Responses and coding in all three items above:**

Never	Once or twice	3 to 6 times	7 to 12 times	13 times or more
<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>